

TP8 Estimation du  $K_A$  du couple  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}/\text{CH}_3\text{COO}^-$

# Question 1

$$m_A = C_A \times V_A$$

mol                  mol/L                  L

! (Warning symbol)

## Question 2

FORMULE TABLEUR

$$= \$C\$4 * D8 * 0,001$$

~~~~~  
valeur  
concentrati

~~~~~  
vol en  
mL

~~~~~  
↳ conversion  
en litre

### Question 3

| Avancement                      | $AH + H_2O$    | $\rightleftharpoons$ | $A^-$    | $+ H_3O^+$ |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------|------------|
| $x = 0$                         | $M_A$          | solu.                | 0        | 0          |
| $x$                             | $M_A - x$      | solu.                | $x$      | $x$        |
| $x_{eq}$                        | $M_A - x_{eq}$ | solu                 | $x_{eq}$ | $x_{eq}$   |
| $x = M_A$<br><small>max</small> | 0              | solu                 | $M_A$    | $M_A$      |

Formule Tableur

= D10

on recopie  
la ligne 3

# Question 4

$$V_{\text{total}} = V_{\text{Becher}} + V_{\text{apporte}}$$

$\downarrow$   
L

$\downarrow$   
mL  
=  $\times 0,001$  L

$\downarrow$   
mL  
=  $\times 0,001$  L

$$= (664 + 38) \times 0,001$$

$\downarrow$  vol eau       $\downarrow$  vol acid

en mL      cm<sup>3</sup>

## QUESTION 5

$$\text{pH} = -\log([\text{H}_3\text{O}^+])$$

Si l'avancement est maximal, alors  $x = m_A$

$$\text{et } [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = \frac{x}{V_{\text{total}}} = \frac{m_A}{V_{\text{total}}}$$

et

$$\text{pH} = -\log\left(\frac{m_A}{V_{\text{total}}}\right)$$

FORMULE TABLEUR

$$= -\text{LOG}_{10}(\text{D11} / \text{D12})$$

$\log(x)$

$x_{\text{max}} = m_A$

$V_{\text{total}}$

## Question 6

$$\text{pH}_{\text{mes}} = -\log([\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]_{\text{mes}})$$

$$[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]_{\text{mesuré}} = 10^{-\text{pH}_{\text{mes}}}$$

FORMULE TABLEUR

$$= 10^{(-D9)}$$



# QUESTION 8

TABLEAU

$$[A^-] = \frac{\alpha_{eq}}{V_{total}} = [H_3O^+]_{mes.}$$

$$= D14$$

$$[HA] = \frac{MA - \alpha_{eq}}{V_{total}} =$$

$$= (D10 - D15) / D12$$

QUESTION 9

$$K_A = \frac{[A^-][H_3O^+]}{[HA]}$$

$$= 1.6 \times 10^{-4} / 1.7$$

QUESTION 10

$$pK_A = -\log(K_A)$$

$$= -\text{LOG}_{10}(\text{D18})$$